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Note on Contributors

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John Momanyi Ongubo is a lecturer and researcher, Bcom, MHRM & Currently pursuing PhD in Asia e University, Malaysia. He heads a tertiary institution in Nairobi, Kenya; also he is a consultant to institutions and agencies in general management. He strives to improve and bridge professional gaps to better decision making for the wellbeing of the entire communities in the developing world.

Abdurahman Moallim Abdullahi (Baadiyow), scholar, civil society activist and politician. He obtained MA & PhD in Modern Islamic History from the Islamic Institute, McGill University, Canada. He contributed in the Somali studies, especially in traditional society, modern Islamic history, Islamic movements and political Islam. He participated in many academic conferences and published a number of academic papers, book chapters and numerous articles in Arabic, Somali and English languages. He recently published his book "*The Islamic Movement in Somalia: A Study of Islah Movement, 1950-2000".* He is one of the founders of the Mogadishu University and currently the Chairman of its Board of Trustees. He was a presidential candidate in the 2012 election in Somalia.

Vivian Gerrand, School of Historical and Philosophical Studies, University of Melbourne. Completed her PhD at the Australian Centre,

Melbourne University. From January until June 2015 she was a Postdoctoral Fellow at the European University Institute. With interests in citizenship, literature and mobility, her interdisciplinary dissertation explored representations of Somali belonging in Australia and Italy. She has published articles on representations of Somali settlement in Italy by Italian Somali writers and on Italian cultural influences in Somalia.

Yusuf Sheikh Omar, researcher at Victorian Transcultural Mental Health of St Vincent Hospital. He holds PhD in refugee studies from La Trobe University, Australia. His thesis entitled 'Integration from Youth Perspectives: A Comparative Study of Young Somali Men in Melbourne (Australia) and Minneapolis (USA). He published number of articles in academic journals. Yusuf received awards including 'Ambassador for Peace' from The Universal Peace Federation (2013); and 'Outstanding Service to the Community' from Parliament of Victoria, Australia (2008).

Salad Sheikh Yusuf Addow is an independent researcher. He has a MA in International Relations from Sakarya University, Turkey; BA in Public Administration from Mogadishu University, Somalia. He has written a number of articles. His research interests are international relations & foreign policy analysis, and Somalia politics.

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