Contents

Note on Contributors	07
Editorial Note Mustafa Feiruz	09
Somalia's Aid Dependency in 1960-1990 Muhumed M. Muhumed	11
Somali Elite Political Culture: Conceptions, Structures, and Historical Evolution Abdurahman Abdullahi (Baadiyow)	30
Problems of the General Part of the Somali Penal Code Anton Girginov	93
Notes on the Somali Foreign Investment Law (Law No: 13 of 21st January, 2016) Dahir Mohamed Ali	120
"Pen to Poet Is Weapon"— the Political in Abdirahman Mirreh's Poetry (1976-1994) Helmi Ben Meriem	142

Note on Contributors

Muhumed Mohamed Muhumed, aka Khadar, is a researcher based in Hargeisa who holds MS in economics and MA in political science and international relations. His research interests are mainly on Somaliland economy and politics and he previously taught at the University of Hargeisa's Hargeisa School of Economics. He is the author of "Kala-Maan: Bilowgii iyo Burburkii Wadahadallada Soomaalilaand iyo Soomaaliya" [Kala-Maan: The Rise and Fall of the Somaliland-Somalia Talks], a recent book published in 2018 in Somali language, as well as a number of academic articles. Muhumed can be reached at Email: baadilmm@gmail.com

Abdurahman Abdullahi (Baadiyow) Scholar, civil society activist, and politician. He obtained MA & PhD in Modern Islamic History from the Islamic Institute, McGill University, Canada. He contributed in the Somali studies, especially in traditional society, modern Islamic history, Islamic movements and political Islam. He participated in many academic conferences and published a number of academic papers, book chapters and numerous articles in Arabic, Somali and English languages. He recently published his books: "Recovering the Somali State: Islam, Islamism and Transitional Justice" (2016); "Making Sense of Somali History" Volume I in 2017, and Volume II in 2018, both volumes have been translated into Arabic language. He is one of the founders of the Mogadishu University and currently the Chairman of its Board of Trustees. He was a presidential candidate in the 2012 election in Somalia.

Anton Girginov, PhD, Doctor of Sciences, DSc ['Great Doctor' as a second scientific degree] of criminal law in Bulgaria (2014, Plovdiv University, Bulgaria); full professor of penal law in Bulgaria (2004, The Bulgarian Higher Attestation Commission); PhD in penal law (1987, Sofia University, Bulgaria, and The Bulgarian Higher Attestation

Note on Contributors

Commission). He has written over 130 academic publications in penal law and international judicial cooperation in criminal matters. A former national state prosecutor in Bulgaria and a former international prosecutor for the United Nations (East Timor and Kosovo) and the European Union (Bosnia and Herzegovina). He currently works as a prosecution adviser for the EUCAP-Somalia (European Union Capacity Building Mission in Somalia).

Dahir Mohamed Ali holds a master Degree in law and legal studies. He is a lawyer and runs a law firm in Mogadishu. He is also a member of the Somali Bar Association, He has published a number of publications, including recently published books in Somali language: "Habka Oogista iyo Qaadista dacwadaha Ciqaabta ah" July 2018 and "Hawlaha Maxkamadaha Iyo Habka Qaadista Dacwadaha Madaniga ah" December 2018.

Helmi Ben Meriem, PhD, holds a PhD in English Literature, a specialist of Somali Anglophone literature, the University of Sousse, Tunisia. He is also a fiction writer and has published several academic papers.