Contents

Note on Contributors	07
Editorial Note Mustafa Feiruz	09
Special Investigative Techniques as Sources of Admissible Evidence in Somalia (Lex Lata and Lex Ferenda) Anton Girginov	11
The General Principles of the Somali Penal Code in the Light of the Islamic Sharia Zakarie Yusuf Muse	47
"Political Sufism": The Interplay of Sufism and Politics in Somalia Ibrahim Abdirahman Mukhtar	75
In Praise of Exile? The Case of Somali Writer Nuruddin Farah Helmi Ben Meriem	101
Contradictions and Ambiguities in the Constitutions of Somalia: A Preliminary Survey of the Federal and Member States' Constitutions Mahad Adam Botan	121
Public Management Reform and its Effectiveness on Quality Public Service Delivery in Somalia Ahmed Mohamoud Mohamed	142

Note on Contributors

Anton Girginov is a retired Bulgarian national prosecutor and full university professor of criminal law. He has published over 160 academic books and other research papers. Worked for the United Nations in East Timor and Kosovo as an international prosecutor and also for the European Union in Bosnia and Herzegovina (Banja Luka, Sarajevo), Iraq (2012-13) and Somalia (2018-20) as a senior legal adviser on criminal justice and international judicial cooperation in criminal matters. Published several articles on Somali legal issues. Authored manual on "Outgoing Requests by Somalia for International Judicial Cooperation in Criminal Matters (Practical Manual)". Currently, he works as a UN expert in Ukraine.

Zakarie Yusuf Muse holds a master's degree in Public International Law. He is a legal advisor based in Garowe. He currently works as a legal officer for European Union Capacity building mission in Somalia (EUCAP). He is also a lecturer at the faculty of Sharia and Law at Puntland State University. He has recently published an article titled "A review article on the Somali labour code of 1972". Zakariye is available at Email: <u>sakillm2018@gmail.com</u>

Ibrahim Abdirahman Mukhtar is a writer, researcher and lecturer in Horn of Africa Security, Islam and Politics, and Africa-Turkey relations. He is currently pursuing his PhD in International Relations at Ankara Yildirim Beyazit University. He also works as a freelance journalist with Anadolu Agency's Middle East and North of Africa Desk. He has co-authored a book chapter on Turkey-Somalia military relations as well as a number of academic articles and book reviews. His columns have appeared on Daily Sabah, Anadolu Agency, Middle East Monitor, and Hiiraan Online. **Helmi Ben Meriem** holds a PhD in English Literature, a specialist of Somali Anglophone literature, from the University of Sousse, Tunisia. He is a fiction writer and has published several academic papers.

Mahad Adam Botan is a researcher based in Mogadishu; he holds master in business administration and higher diploma in law. He currently works for EUCAP-Somalia (European Union Capacity Building Mission in Somalia).

Ahmed Mohamoud Mohamed is an Independent Researcher, he holds master of public management (MPM) in global governance and political economy, from the Korean Development Institute of Public Policy and Management School, and a master of international relations and diplomacy from Kampala University. Ahmed's research interests include public administration and good governance; democracy; post-conflict state-building; and political economy.